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Global Cyber Summit 2020

# Acronis Cyber Protection Operation Center

Evolution in Malware Tactics and Techniques

#CyberFit

SINGAPORE

# Evolution of Attack Tactics and Techniques

Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Command and Control	Exfiltration	Impact
9 techniques	10 techniques	18 techniques	12 techniques	34 techniques	14 techniques	24 techniques	9 techniques	16 techniques	16 techniques	9 techniques	13 techniques
Drive-by Compromise	Command and Scripting Interpreter (7)	Account Manipulation (4)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (4)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (4)	Brute Force (4)	Account Discovery (4)	Exploitation of Remote Services	Archive Collected Data (3)	Application Layer Protocol (4)	Automated Exfiltration	Account Access Removal
Exploit Public-Facing Application	Exploitation for Client Execution	BITS Jobs	Access Token Manipulation (5)	Access Token Manipulation (5)	Credentials from Password Stores (3)	Application Window Discovery	Internal Spearphishing	Audio Capture	Communication Through Removable Media	Data Transfer Size Limits	Data Destruction
External Remote Services	Inter-Process Communication (2)	Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (11)	Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (11)	BITS Jobs	Exploitation for Credential Access	Browser Bookmark Discovery	Lateral Tool Transfer	Automated Collection	Data Encoding (2)	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol (3)	Data Encrypted for Impact
Hardware Additions	Native API	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts (5)	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts (5)	Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information	Forced Authentication	Cloud Service Dashboard	Remote Service Session Hijacking (2)	Clipboard Data	Data from Cloud Storage Object	Data Obfuscation (3)	Data Manipulation (3)
Phishing (3)	Scheduled Task/Job (5)	Browser Extensions	Create or Modify System Process (4)	Execution Guardrails (1)	Input Capture (4)	Cloud Service Discovery	Remote Services (6)	Data from Information Repositories (2)	Dynamic Resolution (3)	Exfiltration Over C2 Channel	Defacement (2)
Replication Through Removable Media	Shared Modules	Compromise Client Software Binary	Event Triggered Execution (15)	Exploitation for Defense Evasion	Man-in-the-Middle (1)	Domain Trust Discovery	Replication Through Removable Media	Encrypted Channel (2)	Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium (1)	Firmware Corruption	Disk Wipe (2)
Supply Chain Compromise (3)	Software Deployment Tools	Create Account (3)	Exploitation for Privilege Escalation	File and Directory Permissions Modification (2)	Modify Authentication Process (3)	File and Directory Discovery	Software Deployment Tools	Fallback Channels	Ingress Tool Transfer	Exfiltration Over Physical Medium (1)	Endpoint Denial of Service (4)
Trusted Relationship	User Execution (2)	Create or Modify System Process (4)	Event Triggered Execution (15)	Group Policy Modification	Network Sniffing	Network Service Scanning	Taint Shared Content	Multi-Stage Channels	Non-Application Layer Protocol	Scheduled Transfer	Firmware Corruption
Valid Accounts (4)	Windows Management Instrumentation	Event Triggered Execution (15)	Hijack Execution Flow (11)	Hide Artifacts (6)	OS Credential Dumping (8)	Network Share Discovery	Use Alternate Authentication Material (4)	Data from Network Shared Drive	Non-Standard Port	Transfer Data to Cloud Account	Inhibit System Recovery
		External Remote Services	Process Injection (11)	Hijack Execution Flow (11)	Steal Application Access Token	Password Policy Discovery		Data from Removable Media	Protocol Tunneling	Resource Hijacking	Network Denial of Service (2)
		Hijack Execution Flow (11)	Indirect Command Execution	Indicator Removal on Host (6)	Steal or Forge Kerberos Tickets (3)	Peripheral Device Discovery		Email Collection (3)	Proxy (4)	Service Stop	System Shutdown/Reboot
		Implant Container Image	Masquerading (6)	Masquerading (6)	Steal Web Session Cookie	Permission Groups Discovery (3)		Input Capture (4)	Remote Access Software		
		Office Application Startup (6)	Modify Authentication Process (3)	Modify Authentication Process (3)	Two-Factor Authentication Interception	Process Discovery		Man-in-the-Browser	Traffic Signaling (1)		
		Pre-OS Boot (3)	Modify Cloud Compute Infrastructure (4)	Modify Cloud Compute Infrastructure (4)	Unsecured Credentials (6)	Query Registry		Screen Capture	Web Service (3)		
		Scheduled Task/Job (5)	Modify Registry	Modify Registry		Remote System Discovery		Video Capture			
		Server Software Component (3)	Obfuscated Files or Information (5)	Obfuscated Files or Information (5)		Software Discovery (1)					
		Traffic Signaling (1)	Pre-OS Boot (3)	Pre-OS Boot (3)		System Information Discovery					
						System Network Configuration Discovery					
						System Network Connections Discovery					

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# Evasion Techniques

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# Ragnar locker Ransomware

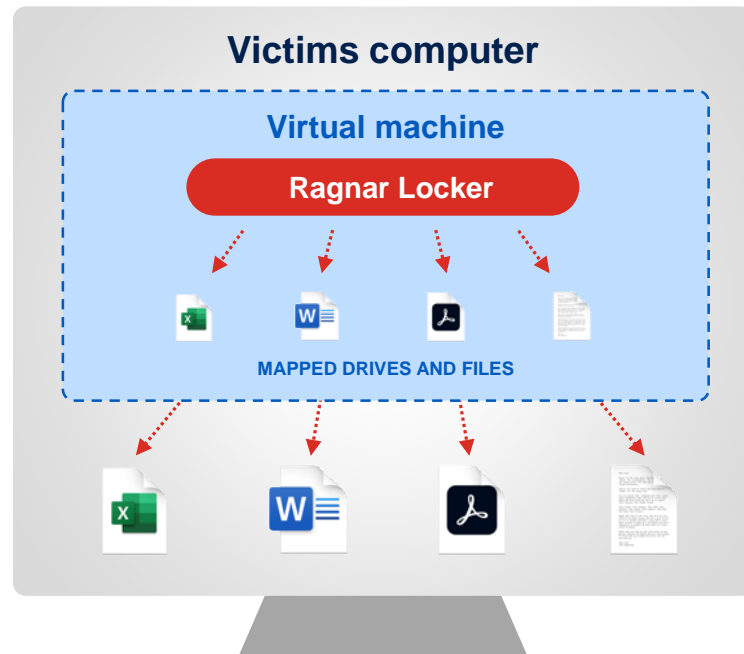
Install a virtual machine and conceal the ransomware within

## Infection process:

- 1) Microsoft Installer downloads and executes MSI e.g. with GPO
- 2) Installs Oracle VirtualBox with a Windows XP virtual machine
- 3) Attempts to terminate anti-virus process and services
  - `Taskkill /IM <process_name> /F`
  - `sc stop <service_name>`
- 4) Maps all available drives inside the virtual machine
- 5) Encrypt data through the trusted **VboxHeadless.exe** app

Bypasses most anti-ransomware solutions

Maze group adapted this technique in September 2020



# Ragnar Locker. Preparing the Virtual Machine

Script deletes the local shadow copies

```
vssadmin delete shadows /all /quiet
```

Mapping all drives as writeable in the VBox config file

```
Set driveid=0
FOR %%d IN (C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z) DO (
    IF EXIST %%d:\ (
        Set /a driveid+=1
        echo ^<SharedFolder name="!driveid!" hostPath="%%d:\" writable="true"/^> >>sf.txt
    )
)
```

Install.bat starts the virtual machine

```
"%binpath%\VboxHeadless.exe" -startvm micro -v off
```

# RIPlace Evasion Technique

Use old symlink + file rename function to bypass monitoring solutions

## Common Ransomware

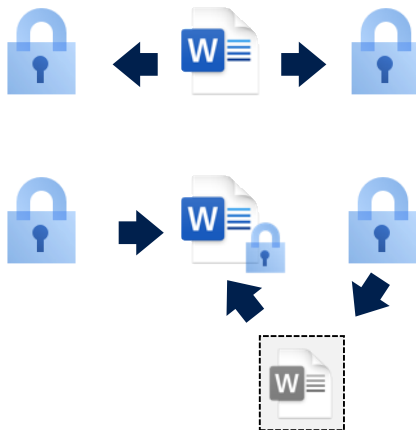
Read target file to memory  
Writing encrypted data into new file



Rename new file and overwrite target  
File with FileRenameInformation



Security solution can see the rename  
and may **prevent the write** operation



Bypasses most AV & EDR solutions

## RIPlace technique

Read target file to memory  
Writing encrypted data into new file



Create a **symlink** for the target file  
with DefineDosDevice API



Rename target file through symlink  
**FltGetDestinationFileNameInformation**  
Fails to get correct destination path



Security solution **does not see the rename**  
File is overwritten with encrypted content

# Robin Hood Ransomware uses Vulnerable Driver

Using Gigabyte driver exploit to disable security products

Infection process:

1. Install **legitimate** Gigabyte **kernel driver** GDRV.SYS.
2. Exploit a **known vulnerability** in it to disable Windows kernel protection
3. Load own malicious unsigned kernel driver and **disable anti-virus**
4. **Encrypt files** with Robin Hood ransomware without interference

Self-Defense of security software is important

Snatch ransomware achieves the same by rebooting Windows into safe-mode

# Ransomware Tactics Change

Not only the techniques have evolved, but also the tactics

## Steal Data

- Steal data = data breach → fine
- 700+ companies already had their data leaked. Cases with 10 TB+
- Maze 260+, Conti/Ryuk 100+, Sodinokibi 90+, DoppelPaymer 60+
- US OFAC regulation on payments



## DDoS Attacks

- DDoS attacks as an additional **means of pressure** against the victim
- DDoS attacks **as smokescreens** to distract the IT department



## IoT + Cloud

- Ransomware attacks **on cloud services** such as DBs and Kubernetes container
- Ransomware on **OT & IoT devices** such as ICS, but also smart TVs and coffee makers





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# Mac Malware is Increasing

## Shlayer (August)

- Malware disguised as Flash player, downloading Adware
- Apples malware check bypassed → malware notarized & signed
- Bypasses macOS Gatekeeper security

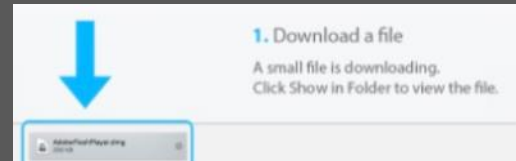
## XCSSET (August)

- **Injects into Xcode** developer projects → supply chain risk
- **2 vulnerabilities** for Safari to steal passwords from any web site
- Steal data from other apps: Evernote, Notes, Skype, Telegram, ...

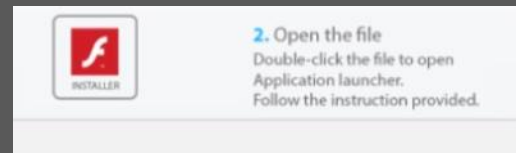
## ThiefQuest ransomware (July)

- Mach-O **file infection** opening up a backdoor
- Ransomware claiming AES-256, in reality weak RC2 encryption
- They ask for \$50 ransom + no user ID → profit is not the only goal

Normally, Chrome blocks the Installation of the new plugins. Proceed as follows:



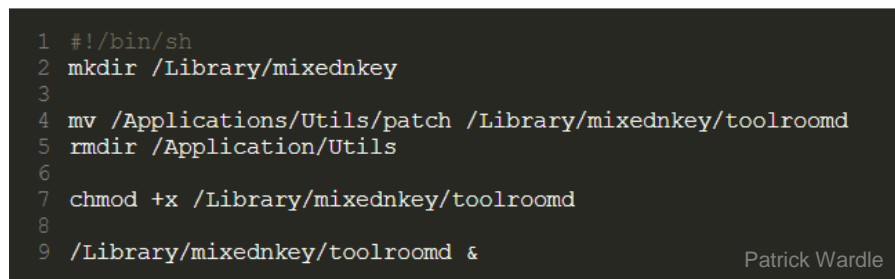
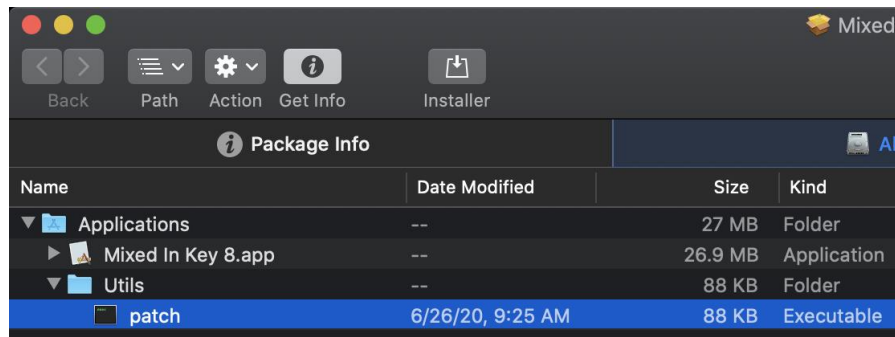
1. Click on "Show in Folder".



2. Open the file and follow the instruction.

\* This message will no longer appear after this installation.

# ThiefQuest Ransomware & Backdoor



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# Phishing

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# Phishing is Increasing on Several Fronts

## Phishing attacks going after 2FA

- Asking employee to enter 2FA codes into phishing page
- Exfiltrate through `api.telegram.org/bot` & automatically login

## Protecting phishing site with a CAPTCHA

- Has to be solved before redirecting to phishing site

## Hosting phishing page on trusted public cloud domain

- e.g. Microsoft Azure, Microsoft Dynamics, IBM Cloud
- In Q3, 8% of the clients had a URL blocked – 51% were HTTPS

Phishing is often the start of further attacks

## Phishing site for employees

The screenshot shows a phishing page titled "Global Logon". The page instructs users to log on with their "Global Logon Password" or choose another method from the options below. A dropdown menu labeled "Logon Options" is open, showing the following choices: "Global Logon password", "mobile key", "SecurID® Token", "SAFENet® Token", and "MTIPS® Token". Below the dropdown is a text input field labeled "UserID". Underneath the "UserID" field is a "SecurID Pin+Passcode:" label and a corresponding text input field. To the right of the input field is a link that says "Forgot Password?". At the bottom of the form is a checkbox labeled "Remember me and use Global Logon password as my default selection".

sucuri.net



# Summary

Attacks are evolving → comprehensive integrated protection approach is needed

## Defense Evasion

- Hiding in virtual machines
- RIPlace monitoring bypass
- Vulnerable system drivers

### Acronis Cyber Protect

- Threat agnostic detection
- Behavior based detection
- Knowledge of low-level file I/O

## Not just Windows

- Notarized malware on MacOS
- Infect local XCode projects
- Ransomware on cloud servers  
e.g. Elasticsearch & MongoDB

### Acronis Cyber Protect

- Cyber Protection on macOS
- Cyber Protection on Linux
- URL filtering

## Phishing Increased

- Phishing against 2FA codes for abuse in real-time
- Abuse of public cloud trust
- Obstruction with CAPTCHAs

### Acronis Cyber Protect

- URL filtering
- Web category based filtering
- Behavior based detection

# Acronis Cyber Foundation

Building a more knowledgeable future

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AND PROTECT  
KNOWLEDGE WITH US!**

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